**Effects of a vaulting course with many exercise variations on the motor skills of primary pupils**

*Lea Steinsiek, Meike Riedel*

Regular exercise is reckoned as a condition precedent to the motor, physical, mental and psycho-social development of children. Inactivity rises the probability of diseases which coincide with a lack of physical activity and therefore also the probability of motorical deficits. Electronic media become more and more competitors of physical-sportive activity. Many studies (Bös 2003; Bös u. a. 2008; WIAD 2008) have already proven a decline of motor skills of children and adolescents in the past years. Meanwhile, the holistic education mandate of all-day primary schools includes an advancement of motor development (Schmelt u. a. 2011, 117).

This article presents the effects of a ten-week vaulting course with many exercise variations on the motor skills of primary pupils within the framework of all-day education at two primary schools in Dortmund.

**Keywords:** vaulting, motor skills, endurance performance capacity, multi-functional and varied training

---

**Augmentative and Alternative Communication (AAC) in Therapeutic Riding**

*Results of a survey regarding application and need for Augmentative and Alternative Communication (AAC) in Therapeutic Riding in German federal state Baden-Württemberg***

*Christina Baro, Gregor Renner, Mone Welsche*

The survey of professionals in Therapeutic Riding (n=23) shows that 65% support clients with communication impairments and need for AAC. However, only a few professionals do work with AAC. Among the reasons for not using AAC a lack of expertise was stated. The presentation and discussion of the questionnaire results lead to suggestions how to implement AAC in practice and education in therapeutic riding.

**Keywords:** Augmentative and Alternative Communication (AAC), Therapeutic Riding

---

**English Abstracts**